To amend title 5, United States Code, to modify and enhance protections for Federal Government whistleblowers, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on ____________________

A BILL

To amend title 5, United States Code, to modify and enhance protections for Federal Government whistleblowers, and for other purposes.

1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 This Act may be cited as the “Whistleblower Protec-
5 tion Improvement Act of 2020”.

6 SEC. 2. ADDITIONAL WHISTLEBLOWER PROTECTIONS.

7 (a) INVESTIGATIONS AS PERSONNEL ACTIONS.—
(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 2302(a)(2)(A) of title 5, United States Code, is amended—

(A) in clause (xi), by striking “and” at the end;

(B) by redesignating clause (xii) as clause (xiii); and

(C) by adding after the clause (xi) the following:

“(xii) the opening of any investigation as a result of a disclosure protected by subsection (b)(8) (but not including any investigation that is ministerial or nondiscretionary); and”.

(2) APPLICATION.—The amendment made by paragraph (1) shall apply to any investigation opened (as described under section 2302(a)(2)(A)(xii) of title 5, United States Code, as added by such paragraph) on or after the date of enactment of this Act.

(b) RIGHT TO PETITION CONGRESS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 2302(b)(9) of title 5, United States Code, is amended—

(A) in subparagraph (C), by striking “or” at the end;
(B) in subparagraph (D), by adding “or”
at the end after the semicolon; and
(C) by adding at the end the following:
“(E) the exercise of any right protected
under section 7211;”.

(2) APPLICATION.—The amendment made by
paragraph (1) shall apply to the exercise of any
right described in section 2302(b)(9)(E) of title 5,
United States Code, as added by paragraph (1), oc-
curring on or after the date of enactment of this
Act.

(c) PROHIBITION ON DISCLOSURE OF WHISTLE-
BLOWER IDENTITY.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 2302 of title 5,
United States Code, is amended by adding at the
end the following:
“(g)(1) No employee of an agency may willfully com-
municate or transmit to any individual who is not an offi-
cer or employee of the Government the identity of, or per-
sonally identifiable information about, any other employee
who has made, or is suspected to have made, a disclosure
protected by subsection (b)(8), unless—
“(A) the other employee provides express
written consent prior to the communication or
transmission;
“(B) the communication or transmission is made in accordance with the provisions of section 552a;

“(C) the communication or transmission is made to a lawyer for the sole purpose of providing legal advice to an employee accused of whistleblower retaliation; or

“(D) the communication or transmission is required or permitted by any other provision of law.

“(2) In this subsection, the term ‘officer or employee of the Government’ means—

“(A) the President;

“(B) a Member of Congress;

“(C) a member of the uniformed services;

“(D) an employee as that term is defined in section 2105, including an employee of the United States Postal Service, the Postal Regulatory Commission, or the Department of Veterans Affairs (including any employee appointed pursuant to chapter 73 or 74 of title 38); and

“(E) any other officer or employee in any branch of the Government of the United States.”.

(2) APPLICATION.—The amendment made by paragraph (1) shall apply to any transmission or
communication described in subsection (g) of section 2302 of title 5, United States Code, as added by paragraph (1), made on or after the date of enactment of this Act.

(d) RIGHT TO PETITION CONGRESS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 7211 of title 5, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"§ 7211. Employees’ right to petition or furnish information or respond to Congress

“(a) IN GENERAL.—Each officer or employee of the Federal Government, individually or collectively, has a right to—

“(1) petition Congress or a Member of Congress;

“(2) furnish information, documents, or testimony to either House of Congress, any Member of Congress, or any committee or subcommittee of the Congress; or

“(3) respond to any request for information, documents, or testimony from either House of Congress or any Committee or subcommittee of Congress.

“(b) PROHIBITED ACTIONS.—No officer or employee of the Federal Government may interfere with or deny the right set forth in subsection (a), including by—
“(1) preventing or attempting or threatening to prohibit or prevent, any other officer or employee of the Federal Government from engaging in activity protected in subsection (a); or

“(2) removing, suspending from duty without pay, demoting, reducing in rank, seniority, status, pay, or performance or efficiency rating, denying promotion to, relocating, reassigning, transferring, disciplining, or discriminating in regard to any employment right, entitlement, or benefit, or any term or condition of employment of, any other officer or employee of the Federal Government or attempting or threatening to commit any of the foregoing actions protected in subsection (a).

“(c) APPLICATION.—This section shall not be construed to authorize disclosure of any information that is—

“(1) specifically prohibited from disclosure by any other provision of Federal law; or

“(2) specifically required by Executive order to be kept secret in the interest of national defense or the conduct of foreign affairs, unless disclosure is otherwise authorized by law.

“(d) DEFINITION OF OFFICER OR EMPLOYEE OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.—For purposes of this sec-
tion, the term ‘officer or employee of the Federal Government’ includes—

“(1) the President;
“(2) a Member of Congress;
“(3) a member of the uniformed services;
“(4) an employee (as that term is defined in section 2105);
“(5) an employee of the United States Postal Service or the Postal Regulatory Commission; and
“(6) an employee appointed under chapter 73 or 74 of title 38.”.

(2) Clerical Amendment.—The table of sections for subchapter II of chapter 72 of title 5, United States Code, is amended by striking the item related to section 7211 and inserting the following:

“7211. Employees’ right to petition or furnish information or respond to Congress.”.

SEC. 3. ENHANCEMENT OF WHISTLEBLOWER PROTECTIONS.

(a) Disclosures Relating to Officers or Employees of an Office of Inspector General.—Section 1213(c) of title 5, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(3) If the information transmitted under this subsection disclosed a violation of law, rule, or regulation, or gross waste, gross mismanagement, abuse
of authority, or a substantial and specific danger to public health or safety, by any officer or employee of an Office of Inspector General, the Special Counsel may refer the matter to the Committee of Inspectors General for Integrity and Efficiency, which shall comply with the standards and procedures applicable to investigations and reports under subsection (c).”.

(b) INDIVIDUAL RIGHT OF ACTION.—

(1) NONDISCLOSURE AGREEMENTS; DISCLOSURE OF IDENTITY.—Section 1221 of title 5, United States Code, is amended by striking “section 2302(b)(8) or section 2302(b)(9)(A)(i), (B), (C), or (D),” in each instance and inserting “section 2302(b)(8), section 2302(b)(9)(A)(i), (B), (C), (D), or (E), section 2302(b)(13), or section 2302(g),”.

(2) STAYS.—Section 1221(c)(2) of title 5, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

“(2) Any stay requested under paragraph (1) shall be granted within 10 calendar days (excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays) after the date the request is made, if the Board determines that such a stay would be appropriate. If the stay request is denied, the employee, former employee, or applicant may, within 7 days after receiving notice of the denial, file an appeal for expedited review by
the Board. The agency shall have 7 days thereafter
to respond. The Board shall provide a decision not
later than 21 days after receiving the appeal. During
the period of appeal, both parties may supplement
the record with information unavailable to them at
the time the stay was first requested.”.

(3) Access to District Court; Jury Trials.—Section 1221(i) of title 5, United States Code, is amended—

(A) by striking “(i) Subsections” and inserting “(i)(1) Subsections”; and

(B) by adding at the end the following:

“(2)(A) If, in the case of an employee, former em-
ployee, or applicant for employment who seeks corrective
action from the Merit Systems Protection Board based on
an alleged prohibited personnel practice described in sec-
tion 2302(b)(8), section 2302(b)(9)(A)(i), (B), (C), (D),
or (E), section 2302(b)(13), or section 2302(g), no final
order or decision is issued by the Board within 180 days
after the date on which a request for such corrective action
has been duly submitted to the Board, such employee,
former employee, or applicant may, after providing written
notice to the Special Counsel and the Board and only with-
in 20 days after providing such notice, bring an action
for review de novo before the appropriate United States
district court, and such action shall, at the request of ei-
ther party to such action, be tried before a jury. Upon
filing of an action with the appropriate United States dis-
trict court, any proceedings before the Board shall cease
and the employee, former employee, or applicant for em-
ployment waives any right to refile with the Board.

“(B) If the Board certifies (in writing) to the parties
of a case that the complexity of such case requires a longer
period of review, subparagraph (A) shall be applied by
substituting ‘240 days’ for ‘180 days’.

“(C) In any such action brought before a United
States district court under subparagraph (A), the court—

“(i) shall apply the standards set forth in sub-
section (e); and

“(ii) may award any relief which the court con-
siders appropriate, including any relief described in
subsection (g).”.

(c) RECIPIENTS OF WHISTLEBLOWER DISCLOS-
URES.—Section 2302(b)(8)(B) of title 5, United States
Code, is amended by striking “or to the Inspector General
of an agency or another employee designated by the head
of the agency to receive such disclosures” and inserting
“the Inspector General of an agency, a supervisor in the
employee’s direct chain of command up to and including
the head of the employing agency, or to an employee des-
ignated by any of the aforementioned individuals for the purpose of receiving such disclosures’’.

(d) ATTORNEY FEES.—Section 7703(a) of title 5, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(3) If an employee, former employee, or applicant for employment is the prevailing party under an appeal under this section, the employee, former employee, or applicant for employment shall be entitled to attorney fees for all representation carried out pursuant to this section. In such an action for attorney fees, the agency responsible for taking the personnel action shall be the respondent and shall be responsible for paying the fees.”.

(e) EXTENDING WHISTLEBLOWER PROTECTION ACT TO CERTAIN EMPLOYEES.—Section 2302(a)(2)(A) of title 5, United States Code, is amended in the matter following clause (xiii)—

(1) by inserting ‘‘subsection (b)(9)(A)(i), (B), (C), (D), or (E), subsection (b)(13), or subsection (g),’’ after ‘‘subsection (b)(8),’’; and

(2) by inserting after ‘‘title 31’’ the following: ‘‘, a commissioned officer or applicant for employment in the Public Health Service, and a noncareer appointee in the Senior Executive Service’’.
(f) RELIEF.—Section 7701(b)(2)(A) of title 5, United States Code, is amended by striking “upon the making of the decision” and inserting “upon making of the decision, necessary to make the employee whole as if there had been no prohibited personnel practice, including training, seniority and promotions consistent with the employee’s prior record,”.

SEC. 4. CLASSIFYING CERTAIN FURLOUGHS AS ADVERSE PERSONNEL ACTIONS.

(a) In General.—Section 7512 of title 5, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in paragraph (4), by striking “and” at the end; and

(2) by striking paragraph (5) and inserting the following:

“(5) a furlough of more than 14 days but less than 30 days; and

“(6) a furlough of 13 days or less that is not due to a lapse in appropriations;”.

(b) Application.—The amendment made by subsection (a) shall apply to any furlough covered by such section 7512(5) or (6) (as amended by such subsection) occurring on or after the date of enactment of this Act.
SEC. 5. CODIFICATION OF PROTECTIONS FOR DISCLOSURES OF CENSORSHIP RELATED TO RESEARCH, ANALYSIS, OR TECHNICAL INFORMATION.

(a) In General.—Section 2302 of title 5, United States Code, as amend by section 2(c)(1), is further amended by adding at the end the following:

“(h)(1) In this subsection—

“(A) the term ‘applicant’ means an applicant for a covered position;

“(B) the term ‘censorship related to research, analysis, or technical information’ means any effort to distort, misrepresent, or suppress research, analysis, or technical information; and

“(C) the term ‘employee’ means an employee in a covered position in an agency.

“(2)(A) Any disclosure of information by an employee or applicant for employment that the employee or applicant reasonably believes is evidence of censorship related to research, analysis, or technical information—

“(i) shall come within the protections of subsection (b)(8)(A) if—

“(I) the employee or applicant reasonably believes that the censorship related to research, analysis, or technical information is or will cause—
“(aa) any violation of law, rule, or regulation; or

“(bb) gross mismanagement, a gross waste of funds, an abuse of authority, or a substantial and specific danger to public health or safety; and

“(II) such disclosure is not specifically prohibited by law or such information is not specifically required by Executive order to be kept classified in the interest of national defense or the conduct of foreign affairs; and

“(ii) shall come within the protections of subsection (b)(8)(B) if—

“(I) the employee or applicant reasonably believes that the censorship related to research, analysis, or technical information is or will cause—

“(aa) any violation of law, rule, or regulation; or

“(bb) gross mismanagement, a gross waste of funds, an abuse of authority, or a substantial and specific danger to public health or safety; and

“(II) the disclosure is made to the Special Counsel, or to the Inspector General of an
agency or another person designated by the head of the agency to receive such disclosures, consistent with the protection of sources and methods.

“(3) A disclosure shall not be excluded from paragraph (2) for any reason described under subsection (f)(1) or (2).

“(4) Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to imply any limitation on the protections of employees and applicants afforded by any other provision of law, including protections with respect to any disclosure of information believed to be evidence of censorship related to research, analysis, or technical information.”.

(b) REPEAL.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 110 of the Whistleblower Protection Enhancement Act of 2012 (Public Law 112–199) is hereby repealed.

(2) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit or otherwise affect any action under such section 110 commenced before the date of enactment of this Act or any protections afforded by such section with respect to such action.

SEC. 6. TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.

Title 5, United States Code, is amended—
(1) in section 1212(h), by striking “or (9)” in each instance and inserting “, (b)(9), (b)(13), or (g)”;

(2) in section 1214(a)—

(A) by striking “section 2302(b)(8) or section 2302(b)(9)(A)(i), (B), (C), or (D)” in each instance and inserting “section 2302(b)(8), section 2302(b)(9)(A)(i), (B), (C), (D), or (E), section 2302(b)(13), or section 2302(g)”;

(B) in subsection (i), by striking “section 2302(b)(8) or subparagraph (A)(i), (B), (C), or (D) of section 2302(b)(9)” and inserting “section 2302(b)(8), subparagraph (A)(i), (B), (C), (D), or (E) of section 2302(b)(9), section 2302(b)(13), or section 2302(g)”;

(3) in section 1215, by striking “section 2302(b)(8), or 2302(b)(9)(A)(i), (B), (C), or (D)” in each instance and inserting “section 2302(b)(8), section 2302(b)(9)(A)(i), (B), (C), (D), or (E), section 2302(b)(13), or section 2302(g)”;

(4) in section 2302—

(A) in subsection (a)—

(i) in paragraph (1), by inserting “or (g)” after “subsection (b)”;

and
(ii) in paragraph (2)(C)(i), by striking “subsection (b)(8) or section 2302(b)(9)(A)(i), (B), (C), or (D)” and inserting “section 2302(b)(8), section 2302(b)(9)(A)(i), (B), (C), (D), or (E), section 2302(b)(13), or section 2302(g)”;

and

(B) in subsection (c)(1)(B), by striking “paragraph (8) or subparagraph (A)(i), (B), (C), or (D) of paragraph (9) of subsection (b)” and inserting “paragraph (8), subparagraph (A)(i), (B), (C), or (D) of paragraph (9), or paragraph (13) of subsection (b) or subsection (g)”;

(5) in section 7515(a)(2), by striking “paragraph (8), (9), or (14) of section 2302(b)” and inserting “paragraph (8), (9), (13), or (14) of section 2302(b) or section 2302(g)”;

(6) in section 7701(c)(2)(B), by inserting “or section 2302(g)” after “section 2302(b)”; and

(7) in section 7703(b)(1)(B), by striking “section 2302(b)(8), or 2302(b)(9)(A)(i), (B), (C), or (D)” in each instance and inserting “section 2302(b)(8), section 2302(b)(9)(A)(i), (B), (C), (D), or (E), section 2302(b)(13), or section 2302(g)”.