

April 1, 2021



President Joseph R. Biden White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Washington, D.C. 20500

The Honorable Nancy P. Pelosi Speaker of the House U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Kevin O. McCarthy Minority Leader U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20510 The Honorable Charles E. Schumer Majority Leader United States Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Mitch McConnell Minority Leader United States Senate Washington, DC 20510

Dear President Biden and Members of Congress,

Government Accountability Project and the undersigned 264 organizations write to support freedom of speech protections for whistleblowers who strengthen our nation's democracy, challenge abuses of power that betray the public trust, and catalyze accountability.

Improvements to whistleblower protections, historically passed by Congress with bipartisan and nearly unanimous support, and supported by 86% of Americans according to a <a href="recent">recent</a> Marist poll, are a crucial first step to ensuring accountability and establishing safeguards in the federal government. Public servants should be able to disclose evidence of wrongdoing without fear of reprisal or futility. Truth shared by whistleblowers fuels oversight mechanisms by shining a light on existing weaknesses, inefficiencies, and injustices. We must protect those who courageously speak out about abuses of public trust that undermine our nation's safety and security and threaten our democracy.

Forty-two years ago, the United States passed the world's first national whistleblower protection law for government employees. Over the following decades, Congress continued to enact laws to protect whistleblowers from other sectors. However, the Whistleblower Protection Act (WPA) and over 50 scattered corporate laws have not provided effective protection to the courageous employees who speak out against abuse of power.

A 13-year legislative effort to restore credible rights led to the unanimous passage of the Whistleblower Protection Enhancement Act (WPEA) of 2012. Yet significant challenges to our merit systems in the years since have exposed loopholes and ongoing weaknesses in this system that demand immediate correction. Otherwise, whistleblowers will continue to be chilled from speaking up and face retaliation when they do. Wrongdoing can continue undeterred and waste, fraud, and abuse will abound.

For example, unlike the 2009 stimulus package after the great recession, nearly \$3 trillion in COVID-19 relief did not add whistleblowing protections to the law, either to challenge misspending or misconduct threatening public health. Despite ambitious legislation to control police abuses of power, our laws do not protect law enforcement officers whose testimony is indispensable for catching violations of law and abuses of power. Although congressional witnesses experienced

dangerous retaliation last year, our laws banning reprisal for congressional communications still have no enforcement provision.

Our laws have not kept pace with modern global standards. As we rebuild international trust in American democracy, essential to earning that trust is to telegraph our commitment to accountability of our government. By strengthening our whistleblower laws to match or exceed those of other democratic nations, we can restore our nation as the world's leader protecting freedom of speech for whistleblowers as an essential vehicle for accountability.

We seek your leadership now to expeditiously implement what Congress intended when it passed the WPEA, and to expand best practice rights where needed most – for the integrity of pandemic relief legislation along with all other public health work; for honest law enforcement officers challenging police abuses of power, and for all congressional witnesses.

Modern global best practices for whistleblower protection are clear. To meet them, America's rights must include four cornerstones:

- Grant employees the right to a jury trial in federal court;
- Give whistleblowers the right to challenge retaliatory investigations;
- Extend temporary relief to whistleblowers whenever they prove a prima facie case of retaliation; and
- Extend whistleblower rights beyond protection from workplace retaliation, and like the European Union, give whistleblowers a legal defense against civil or criminal liability.

Whistleblower protection is a foundation for the rule of law. It does not matter whether the issue is economic recovery, vaccine or prescription drug safety, environmental protection, infrastructure spending, election safety, national health insurance, or foreign policy. We need conscientious public servants willing and able to call attention to waste, fraud, and abuse on behalf of the taxpayers.

America needs your leadership to provide safeguards to courageous whistleblowers for accountability and the protection of democracy. We encourage you to begin by reforming the Whistleblower Protection Act and enacting the key provision described above where rights are nonexistent. Whistleblower reforms are necessary to ensure those who defend the public have a fair chance to defend themselves.

## Sincerely,

Government Accountability Project
Academics Stand Against Poverty
ACCESS (Arab Community Center for Economic and Social Services)
Accountability Counsel
Accountability Lab
ACORN 8
Advocacy for Principled Action in Government
Advocating Opportunity
Advocatz
Affiliation of Christian Engineers
Alaska Community Action on Toxics
Alliance for Nuclear Responsibility
Alliance for Whistleblowers, Inc.
American Association for Justice

American Environmental Health Studies Project, Inc.

American Geophysical Union (AGU)

American Institute of Biological Sciences

American Oversight

American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee (ADC)

Animals Are Sentient Beings, Inc.

Arab American Institute (AAI)

**Arizonans Concerned About Smoking** 

Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance, AFL-CIO

Association of Alternative Newsmedia

Association of Health Care Journalists

Atlantic States Legal Foundation, Inc.

Bend the Arc Jewish Action

**Better Government Association** 

**Beyond Pesticides** 

Blue Wave Postcard Movement

Bryan Schwartz Law

California Communities Against Toxics

Californians Aware

Center for a Livable Future

Center for Auto Safety

Center for Digital Democracy

Center for Gender & Refugee Studies

Center for International Policy

Center for Justice & Democracy

Center for Media and Democracy

Center for Progressive Reform

Center for Science in the Public Interest

Center of Concern

Center on Illicit Networks and Transnational Organized Crime

Centro de los Derechos del Migrante, Inc.

CEO Pipe Organs/Golden Ponds Farm

Chesapeake Climate Action Network

Children's Law Center

Circumpolar Conservation Union

Citizen Works

Citizens for Health

Citizens for Responsibility and Ethics in Washington (CREW)

Citizens' Environmental Coalition

**Clean Elections Texas** 

Climate Science Legal Defense Fund

Coalition for Integrity

Coalition to Preserve, Protect and Defend

**CODEPINK** 

Columbia Legal Services

**Coming Clean** 

**Common Cause** 

**Community Research** 

Community Science Institute, Inc.

**Concerned Citizens for Nuclear Safety** 

Concerned Citizens of America

**Conservation Northwest** 

Constantine Cannon LLP

Constitutional Accountability Center

**Constitutional Alliance** 

**Consumer Action** 

Cook Inletkeeper

CorpWatch

Corruption kills

Council for a Livable World

CurbingCorruption

Defending Rights & Dissent

**Demand Progress** 

Democracy 21

**Democracy North Carolina** 

**Dialysis Advocates** 

Digital Democracy Project

Disaster Accountability Project

EarthRights International

**Economists for Peace and Security** 

**Environmental Integrity Project** 

**Equal Justice Society** 

**Equal Rights Advocates** 

Farmworker Association of Florida

Farmworker Justice

Federal Ethics Center

Federal Managers Association

Federally Employed Women (FEW)

Feed the Truth

Fight for the Future

First Amendment Coalition

Fix the Court

Food & Water Watch

Forest Service Employees for Environmental Ethics

FracTracker Alliance

Free Speech Coalition (FSC)

Free Speech For People

Freedom Network USA

Friends of the Earth

Geos Institute

**Global Integrity** 

Global Witness

Glynn Environmental Coalition

**Government Information Watch** 

**Grand Canyon Trust** 

Green Delaware

**Greenpeace USA** 

Hattian Bridge Alliance

**Heart of American Northwest** 

Human Rights Initiative of North Texas

**Human Rights Watch** 

Human, Environmental and Leadership Prevalent Center (HELP Center)

In the Public Interest

Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy

Institute for Constitutional Advocacy and Protection

International Association of Whistleblowers

International Fund for Animal Welfare

**International Refugee Assistance Projects** 

Issue One

Jacobs Institute of Women's Health

Judicial Accountability Movement

Justice Integrity Project

Katz, Marshall, & Banks LLP

Kentucky Equal Justice Center

Kentucky Resources Council

Kohn, Kohn and Colapinto

Law Enforcement Action Partnership

League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC)

Legal Aid at Work

LegalWizard Inc

Liberty Shared

Los Alamos Study Group

Main Street Project

Marriage Mission

Mehri & Skalet

Metrowest Worker Center - Casa

Mid-Ohio Valley Climate Action

MoneyOutVA

National Association of Social Workers

National Center for Health Research

National Center for Law and Economic Justice

National Center for Transgender Equality

National Coalition Against Censorship

National Council for Occupational Safety and Health

National Employment Law Project

National Employment Lawyers Association

National Federation of Federal Employees

National Freedom of Information Coalition

**National Immigration Law Center** 

National Judicial Conduct and Disability Law Project, Inc.

National Network for Immigrant & Refugee Rights

National Organization for Women

**National Security Counselors** 

National Whistleblower Center

National Whistleblower Legal Defense and Education Fund

National Workrights Institute

Network for Environmental & Economic Responsibility

Network for Responsible Public Policy

New America's Open Technology Institute

New Mexico Environmental Law Center

New Order National Human Rights Organization

No More Guantanamos

**NOMOS Consulting** 

Northern Illinois Justice for Our Neighbors

Northwest Environmental Advocates

Northwest Environmental Defense Center

Northwest Immigrant Rights Project

Northwest Workers' Justice Project

Nuclear Energy Information Service (NEIS)

**Nuclear Watch New Mexico** 

Ohio Voter Rights Coalition

Open MIC (Open Media & Information Companies Initiative)

Open The Government

Oregon Wild

Organized Crime and Corruption Reporting Project (OCCRP)

Our Maryland

P-INC

**Peace Action** 

Peace and Freedom Party

**PEN America** 

People for the American Way

People's Parity Project

Physicians for Human Rights

Platform for the Protection of African Whistleblowers

Poligon Education Fund

Potter Bolaños LLC

Press Freedom Defense Fund of First Look Institute

PRESS4WORD

**Privacy Times** 

**Progress South Carolina** 

**Project Blueprint** 

Project Censored/Media Freedom Foundation

Project On Government Oversight

Protect All Children's Environment

**Protect Democracy** 

Public Citizen

Public Employees for Environmental Responsibility

PYRAMID SCHEME ALERT

R Street Institute

RepresentUs New Mexico

Restore The Fourth

**Revolving Door Project** 

**Rio Grande Foundation** 

Rock the Vote

RootsAction.org

**Rural Coalition** 

S.T.O.P. - The Surveillance Technology Oversight Project

SalaamUSA

Santa Fe Dreamers Project

**Senior Executives Association** 

**Shadow World Investigations** 

Shriver Center on Poverty Law

SIECUS: Sex Ed for Social Change

Small planet Institute

**SMART Elections** 

Society of Professional Journalists

SocioEnergetics Foundation

Sojourners

Southern Utah Wilderness Alliance

Southwest Research and Information Center

Stand Up America

Structural Remediation Services, Inc. Survivor of Retaliation

Sustainable Energy & Economy Network

Taxpayers for Government Accounting Reform

Teamsters for a Democratic Union

The Ecotopian Society

The Future We Need

The Human Trafficking Legal Center

The Iowa Institute for Public Accountability

The Law Office of Jan T. Aune

The Mississippi Workers' Center for Human Rights

The Multiracial Activist

The Signals Network

The Workers Circle

Transparency International Ireland

Transparency International U.S. Office

Truckers Justice Center

Tully Center for Free Speech, Syracuse University

Un-PAC

**Union of Concerned Scientists** 

**UNISHKA** Research Service

**UNITED SIKHS** 

United Tribal Council Aboriginal Corporation ICN (1966) RNTBC

Virginia Times

VoteVets

Washington Coalition for Open Government

Washington Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights and Urban Affairs

We The Action

WESPAC Foundation, Inc.

Whistleblower Network News

Whistleblower Support Fund

Whistleblowers of America

WhistleblowersUK

Win Without War

Woodhull Freedom Foundation

Woodymatters

Workplace Fairness

Workplace Justice Project at Loyola Law Clinic

Worksafe

World BEYOND War

X-Lab